1. In the boxes below, fill in the missing code that will make the function definition match its description.

```python
def every_nth_character(s, n):
    """ (str, int) -> str

    Return a string that contains every nth character from s, starting at index 0.
    
    >>> every_nth_character('Computer Science', 3)
    'CpeSee'
    """
    result = ''
    i = 0
    while 
    result = result + s[i]
    i = 
    return result
```

2. In the boxes below, fill in the missing code that will make the function definition match its description.

```python
def find_letter_n_times(s, letter, n):
    """ (str, str, int) -> str

    Precondition: letter occurs at least n times in s

    Return the smallest substring of s starting from index 0 that contains n occurrences of letter.
    
    >>> find_letter_n_times('Computer Science', 'e', 2)
    'Computer Scie'
    """
    i = 0
    count = 0
    while 
    if 
    count = count + 1
    i = i + 1
    return 
```
3. In math, the Collatz conjecture states that starting from any number, you will eventually obtain 1 by repeatedly following these two steps:
   - if the number is even, divide by 2
   - if the number is odd, multiply by 3 and add 1

Complete this function to count Collatz steps for a particular number.

```python
def count_collatz_steps(n):
    """ (int) -> int
    Precondition: n >= 1
    Return the number of steps it takes to reach 1, by applying the two steps
    of the Collatz conjecture beginning from n.
    >>> count_collatz_steps(6)
    8
    """
```

4. The function below has an incomplete header and docstring. Based on the code in the function body, fill in the missing parts: the Type Contract, Header, Description, and Examples.

```python
def count_chars(s):
    """
    i = 0
    while i < len(s) and s[i] not in '0123456789':
        i = i + 1
    return i
    """
```